

# 令和2年度 入学者選抜試験問題

## 英 語

実施日時：令和2年1月23日（木） 10:15～11:05

\*下記の〈注意事項〉をよく読み、監督者の指示を待ちなさい。

### 〈注意事項〉

#### — 開始前 —

1. 監督者の〈開始〉の指示があるまで、この問題冊子の中を開けない。
2. 解答用紙には、解答欄のほかに下記の2つの記入欄がある。その説明と解答用紙の「注意事項」を読み、2項目の全てに記入またはマークする。
  - ・ **受験番号欄** 上段に受験番号を記入し、下欄にマークする。
  - ・ **氏名欄** 氏名・フリガナを記入する。
3. 解答用紙に汚れがある場合には、挙手で監督者に知らせる。
4. この表紙の受験番号欄に受験番号を記入する。

#### — 開始後 —

1. 問題は2ページから9ページまでの各ページに印刷されており、第1問～第3問の3題で構成されている。  
開始後確認してページの落丁、乱丁、印刷不鮮明等がある場合は、挙手で監督者に知らせる。
2. 解答は全て解答用紙の所定の欄へのマークによって行う。たとえば、

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と表示のある問いに対して2と解答する場合は、次の〈例〉のように解答番号3の解答欄②をマークする。

#### 〈例〉

解答 番号	解 答 欄									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
3	①	●	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

3. マークする際はHBの鉛筆でマーク欄を適切にマークすること。
4. 質問等がある場合は、挙手で監督者に知らせる。
5. 試験開始後の途中退出はできない。

受験番号

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(問題は次のページから始まる)

第 1 問 次の英文を読んで、後の問い（問 1～問 8）に答えなさい。

Plastic waste is seriously polluting the seas of the world. It is essential for nations around the world to cooperate in (a)implementing necessary measures.

A ministerial meeting of the Group of 20 major economies on energy transitions and global environment for sustainable growth was held in the town of Karuizawa, Nagano Prefecture, on June 15 and 16, in which G20 members decided to establish a global framework for seeking (b)reductions in the flow of plastic waste into the ocean.

Each G20 member will devise action plans for the collection and proper management of plastic refuse, while also reporting on the progress in its endeavors every year. It is the first time for the G20 to set up a framework for plastic waste reduction.

The amount of plastic waste that has flowed into the seas around the world was (c)estimated at up to 12.75 million tons in 2010. The G20 members account for about half of the total, with 3.53 million tons from China and 1.29 million tons from Indonesia.

It is of great significance that the G20's latest meeting confronted (i)this issue.

The problem is that the task of reporting the progress in plastic waste reduction efforts is not subject to legally binding action, ( 1 ) each G20 member left to set its target and work out the specifics of (X) its goal. There are differences in the enthusiasm and progress in each nation's (d)endeavor and one of the factors behind this is that it is difficult to impose uniform restrictions ( 2 ) G20 members.

The European Union and Canada, where good progress has been made in their efforts, have announced plans to ban the use of single-use plastic. In Japan, the free distribution of plastic shopping bags will likely be discontinued.

In China and Indonesia, their governments are calling for the recycling of plastic. ( 3 ), there have been no changes in the local practice of discarding garbage in rivers as well as in awareness in (ii)this respect.

It is important to effectively utilize the new international framework, thereby ensuring each nation makes steady progress in its reduction efforts.

A G20 meeting in which each member reports the progress in its efforts is also aimed at ensuring they learn about examples of the progressive methods actually adopted through an exchange of pertinent information, thereby heightening their awareness of the need to reduce plastic waste.

The first such meeting will likely be held in Japan by November. The Japanese government should make thought-out preparations for the meeting, with a view to using the meeting as an initial step ( 4 ) reducing plastic waste.

There is a great deal still unknown about the realities of plastic waste flowing into the



問2 空所(1)～(5)に入れるものに最も適当なものを、次の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(1)

- ① at                      ② with                      ③ which                      ④ that

(2)

- ① on                      ② at                      ③ off                      ④ to

(3)

- ① Therefore                      ② However                      ③ For example                      ④ Then

(4)

- ① without                      ② despite of                      ③ toward                      ④ according to

(5)

- ① though                      ② if                      ③ because                      ④ unless

問3 下線部(X)(Y)の内容として最も適当なものを、次の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(X) its

- ① target  
② each G20 member  
③ legally binding action  
④ the task

(Y) their

- ① G20 members  
② the materials  
③ chemical substances  
④ Japanese universities and other institutions

問4 下線部(P) [①ocean ②the ③up ④in ⑤broken] の[ ]内の語を並べかえて正しい英文にするとき、4番目にくる語を、次の①～⑤の中から一つ選びなさい。

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- ① ocean    ② the    ③ up    ④ in    ⑤ broken

問5 下線部(Q) [①waste ②flows ③through ④such ⑤which] の[ ]内の語を並べかえて正しい英文にするとき、4番目にくる語を、次の①～⑤の中から一つ選びなさい。 14

- ① waste    ② flows    ③ through    ④ such    ⑤ which

問6 下線部(i) this issue の説明として最も適当なものを次の①～④の中から一つ選びなさい。 15

- ① 世界の海に流出したプラスチックごみの総量がよくわからないこと
- ② プラスチックごみ対策の枠組みを作るのが初めてであること
- ③ 海洋プラスチックごみが深刻な汚染を引き起こしていること
- ④ 中国とインドネシアのプラスチックごみの推計量が全体の半分を占めていること

問7 下線部(ii) this respect の説明として最も適当なものを次の①～④の中から一つ選びなさい。 16

- ① ごみを川に捨てること
- ② 政府によるリサイクルの呼びかけ
- ③ 新たな国際的枠組み
- ④ 情報交換の活性化

問8 本文の内容に合うように、(1)～(3)の英文の空所を補うのに最も適切なものを、次の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(1) It is expected that ( ). 

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- ① Japanese research institutes will take a lead to find the truth about plastic wastes in the seas
- ② the free distribution of plastic shopping bags will be discontinued
- ③ the task of reporting the progress in plastic waste reduction efforts will be underestimated
- ④ plans to ban the use of single-use plastic will be realized

(2) The nations where good progress has been made in their efforts are ( ). 

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- ① G20 members
- ② Japanese universities and other institutions
- ③ China and Indonesia
- ④ the European Union and Canada

(3) In order for G20 members to raise awareness of the need to reduce plastic waste, it is necessary to ( ). 

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- ① learn about examples of the progressive methods actually adopted
- ② devise action plans for the collection and proper management of plastic refuse
- ③ set up a framework for plastic waste reduction
- ④ report on the progress in their endeavors every year



第2問 次の英会話文の空所(1)～(5)に入れるものに最も適当なものを、次の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(B=Betty, A=Ann)

B: You don't look very well, Ann. ( 1 )?

A: I have a headache. I'm afraid I'm catching cold.

B: Do you have a fever?

A: ( 2 ). And I cannot eat very much.

B: Why! If I were you, I would go and see a doctor.

A: I don't think I'm feeling that bad. I'll just go home.

B: No, ( 3 ).

A: Since I don't have an appointment with a doctor, do you think I'll have to wait long?

B: Well it depends, but you have to wait about 30 minutes.

A: ( 4 )! By the time I see a doctor, I'll be really sick.

B: Don't worry. I'm going with you, so you are all right.

A: ( 5 ).

(1)

- ① What's the matter
- ② Why don't you come with me
- ③ What do you think about it
- ④ What about going out

(2)

- ① I am quite well
- ② I hope so
- ③ I'm afraid so
- ④ I'm afraid not

(3)

- ① You should see a doctor soon
- ② You should see a dentist soon
- ③ You had better not go home soon
- ④ You should stay here

(4)

- ① Far from it
- ② Not at all
- ③ No problem
- ④ That long

(5)

- ① I beg your pardon
- ② I am not sure
- ③ I owe you one
- ④ I'm all for that

第3問 次の英文（問1～問10）の空所に入れるものに最も適当なものを、次の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

問1 The work will be completed  tomorrow.

- ① by                      ② till                      ③ in                      ④ on

問2 This lake is  Lake Biwa.

- ① half of the size for                      ② half the size of  
③ half the size for                      ④ large as half size of

問3 It was rude  her to say such a thing.

- ① for                      ② of                      ③ in                      ④ with

問4  to do, I began to read a book.

- ① Nothing better                      ② Had nothing better  
③ Having nothing better                      ④ Having nothing been better

問5 It was not  I was thirty that I knew how to operate a computer.

- ① until                      ② when                      ③ after                      ④ since

問6 “How  will it be ready?” “In ten days.”

- ① much                      ② far                      ③ long                      ④ soon

問7 The number of cars  since last year.

- ① has been increasing                      ② have been increasing  
③ is increasing                      ④ are increasing

問8  more information, he could have made a right decision.

- ① With                      ② Without                      ③ But                      ④ For

問9 What  you change your mind?

- ① took                      ② offered                      ③ came                      ④ made

問10 If you don't go shopping, I won't, .

- ① too                      ② never                      ③ neither                      ④ either

## 英語B【解答】

受験校		受験番号		フリガナ	
				氏名	

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### 第1問

	問1				
	1	2	3	4	5
	①	③	④	③	②

	問2				
	6	7	8	9	10
	②	①	②	③	②

	問3		問4	問5	問6	問7
	11	12	13	14	15	16
	②	④	②	①	③	①

	問8		
	17	18	19
	①	④	①

### 第2問

	20	21	22	23	24
	①	③	①	④	③

### 第3問

	問1	問2	問3	問4	問5
	25	26	27	28	29
	①	②	②	③	①

	問6	問7	問8	問9	問10
	30	31	32	33	34
	④	①	①	④	④