

令和4年度 入学者選抜試験問題

英 語

実施日時：令和4年1月20日（木） 10：15～11：05

*下記の〈注意事項〉をよく読み、監督者の指示を待ちなさい。

〈注意事項〉

— 開始前 —

1. 監督者の〈開始〉の指示があるまで、この問題冊子の中を開けない。
2. 解答用紙には、解答欄のほかに下記2つの記入欄がある。その説明と解答用紙の「注意事項」を読み、2項目の全てに記入またはマークする。
 - ・受験番号欄 上段に受験番号を記入し、下欄にマークする。
 - ・氏名欄 氏名・フリガナを記入する。
3. 解答用紙に汚れがある場合には、挙手で監督者に知らせる。
4. この表紙の受験番号欄に受験番号を記入する。

— 開始後 —

1. 問題は2ページから9ページまでの各ページに印刷されており、第1問～第3問の3題で構成されている。
開始後確認してページの落丁、乱丁、印刷不鮮明等がある場合は、挙手で監督者に知らせる。
2. 解答は全て解答用紙の所定の欄へのマークによって行う。たとえば、

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

と表示のある問いに対して2と解答する場合は、次の〈例〉のように解答番号1の解答欄②をマークする。

〈例〉

| 1 | 解 答 欄 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |
| 1 | ① | ● | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ |

3. マークする際はHBの鉛筆でマーク欄を適切にマークすること。
4. 質問等がある場合は、挙手で監督者に知らせる。
5. 試験開始後の途中退室はできない。

| 受験番号 | | | | |
|------|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |

(問題は次のページから始まる)

第 1 問 次の英文を読んで、後の問い（問 1～問 8）に答えなさい。

（配点 50 点）

(i) All over Japan, goats and sheep are being used to cut the grass. This is good for the environment as we don't need to use *herbicides and there is no noise from *lawnmowers. An adult goat is said to eat 6 to 10 kg per day, (1) no need to dispose of the grass cuttings and its *dung being used as *fertilizer. They do not need fuel or electricity like machines, as they eat grass for food and they can go up and down slopes (P)[①is ②it ③to ④hard ⑤where] use lawn mowing machines. The sight of goats and sheep *grazing peacefully is (a)soothing for the locals. There are a lot of benefits to having the animals around, such as a reduction in the illegal dumping of garbage that is potentially dangerous to (X)them.

On (2) hand, if humans don't take care of these (b)gentle grass-eating animals properly, they might run away and have an accident or get sick. For that purpose, facilities and care for them to stay safe are important, such as setting up fences, resting places, drinking fountains. An animal may cry because it is (c)frightened if you keep it (3) its own, so they need to be kept in groups. They also need to be given regular health checks and kept an eye on every day. If you provide the right environment the goats and sheep to work in comfort, they are also more active.

Having the grass trimmed by animals not just in suburban *meadows and up in the mountains, but also in city areas with lots of houses and buildings, is one of Japan's unique (d)features. Now there are around 20,000 goats in Japan, but right up to the 1960s there were around 300,000 of them and they were a familiar part of everyday life. That is (4) many older people feel nostalgic thinking about how (Y)they were brought up as children drinking goats' milk. From a child's point of view goats are kind and cute creatures. For adults the sight of them grazing is soothing. It is said that having goats around becomes a common topic of conversation and *prompts different generations to talk to each other, helping to make the local community stronger. This might also be one of the reasons that this ecologically-friendly form of grass cutting has become popular in Japan.

Recently more and more companies, local governments, hospitals and universities etc., have been (5) animals to cut the grass. (ii)Some companies have "Goat Employees" working for them, as they want to be environmentally friendly and contribute to the local community. It seems that people like to see the goats wearing their name tags, hard at work eating and weeding the grass; and events where local residents and the goat grass-cutting teams can get together have become very popular. "We are able to bring

enjoyment to people in the local community and this is (e)worth a lot more than just mowing the grass,” said the person in charge.

Ecologically friendly grass cutting using animals that eat the grass looks set to increase more and more in the future. It (Q)[①before ②long ③may ④be ⑤not] the familiar scenes with goats and sheep become commonplace.

(出典 Ecologically-friendly Grass Cutting - Using Goats and Sheep!,
Kids Web Japan)

(注)

*herbicide : 除草剤 *lawnmower : 芝刈り機 *dung (動物の) フン

*fertilizer : 肥料 *graze : 牧草を食べる *meadow : 牧草地 *prompt : 促す

問1 下線部(a)~(e)の意味として最も適当なものを、次の①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(配点 各2点)

(a) soothing

① willing ② relaxing ③ stupid ④ essential

(b) gentle

① mild ② rude ③ humble ④ shy

(c) frightened

① active ② strict ③ patient ④ scared

(d) feature

① nation ② rumor ③ characteristic ④ superstition

(e) worth

① responsible ② simple ③ valuable ④ fair

問2 空所(1) ~ (5)に入れるものとして最も適当なものを、次の①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(配点 各2点)

(1)

- ① with ② as ③ to ④ for

(2)

- ① each ② other ③ another ④ the other

(3)

- ① at ② of ③ on ④ under

(4)

- ① whose ② why ③ when ④ who

(5)

- ① used ② using ③ to use ④ to using

問3 下線部(X)(Y)の内容として最も適当なものを、次の①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(配点 各3点)

(X) them

- ① the animals
② lawn mowing machines
③ benefits
④ the locals

(Y) they

- ① suburban meadows
② many older people
③ lots of houses and buildings
④ goats in Japan

問4 下線部(P)[①is ②it ③to ④hard ⑤where]の[]内の語を並べかえて正しい英文にすると、4番目にくる語を、次の①～⑤の中から一つ選びなさい。 **13**

(配点 3点)

- ① is ② it ③ to ④ hard ⑤ where

問5 下線部(Q)[①before ②long ③may ④be ⑤not]の[]内の語を並べかえて正しい英文にすると、4番目にくる語を、次の①～⑤の中から一つ選びなさい。

14

(配点 3点)

- ① before ② long ③ may ④ be ⑤ not

問6 下線部(i)All over Japan, goats and sheep are being used to cut the grass.の具体的な理由として、本文に書かれていないものを、次の①～④の中から一つ選びなさい。

15

(配点 3点)

- ① 芝刈り機の騒音もなく環境にもいいから。
- ② ヤギやヒツジを運動させることができるから。
- ③ 刈り取った草を捨てる必要がないから。
- ④ 機械のような燃料や電気が不要だから。

問7 下線部(ii)Some companies have “Goat Employees” working for themの具体的な理由として、最も適当なものを、次の①～④の中から一つ選びなさい。 **16**

(配点 3点)

- ① 環境に配慮し、地域社会に貢献するため。
- ② 新たなビジネス分野の可能性を模索するため。
- ③ 人件費を節約し、より多くの利益を得るため。
- ④ 補助金等の公的な支援を受けやすくするため。

問8 本文の内容に合うように、(1)~(3)の英文の空所を補うのに最も適当なものを、次の①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(配点 各4点)

(1) To get goats and sheep to cut the grass comfortably, it is important (). 17

- ① to let each animal be alone, and not with other goats or sheep
- ② to let the animals walk free, and not take care of them
- ③ to create an environment where they can live safely
- ④ to choose goats and sheep that are as young as possible

(2) The number of goats living in Japan (). 18

- ① is about the same as it was 60 years ago
- ② has been growing for about the past 20 years
- ③ has increased and decreased repeatedly since 1960
- ④ is only 1/15 the number of goats that lived in Japan in the 1960s

(3) The author of this article says that (). 19

- ① the number of animals used to cut the grass will increase in the future
- ② animals are used to cut the grass in Japan only in the mountains
- ③ goats are cute animals for adults, but dangerous for kids
- ④ forcing goats and sheep to eat grass is animal abuse

第2問 次の英会話文の空所(1)～(5)に入れるのに最も適当なものを、①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(B=Bob, S=Shota) (配点 各6点)

B: Excuse me, are you Shota?

S: Bob? (1)

B: Yes. Three years ago, after I married my Japanese wife, we moved to New York and opened this okonomiyaki restaurant.

S: Really? I didn't know that. (2)

B: Yeah, I guess we were 17 when we last saw each other, when I was studying abroad at your high school in Kyoto.

S: That's right. Where in Japan is your wife from?

B: She's from Hiroshima. She went to an American university and worked part-time at a Japanese restaurant when she was a student. I also worked part-time at that restaurant, and we became friends.

S: That's great. Hiroshima is famous for okonomiyaki.

B: (3)

S: No. I came here for a business meeting. I work for a bank in Tokyo now.

B: Oh, OK. How long will you be here?

S: I'm going back to Japan next Monday.

B: (4) My wife and I would love to have you over. The restaurant is closed that day. We live very close to the restaurant.

S: Thank you. I have a meeting until 6 pm near Penn Station. Can I come over after that?

B: Of course. (5) The email address is on the restaurant's website.

S: OK.

B: So, what would you like to order?

S: I want to try your number one recommendation.

B: Sure. One "Central Park Special," coming up!

(1) 20

- ① Do you eat at this restaurant often?
- ② Why are you always late?
- ③ Is this your restaurant?
- ④ How is your wife?

(2) 21

- ① You went to Kyoto last month, didn't you?
- ② When I met you in Japan last year, you were still single.
- ③ It's really been a long time.
- ④ I've wanted to visit this restaurant for a long time.

(3) 22

- ① Do you work for a bank in Tokyo?
- ② Is your job going well these days?
- ③ When did you get married?
- ④ Do you live in New York, too?

(4) 23

- ① I'll see you off at the airport.
- ② Why don't you come to my house this Thursday?
- ③ I went to see a baseball game with my wife yesterday.
- ④ Have you bought your return airplane ticket yet?

(5) 24

- ① We'll pick you up, so email the restaurant after you finish work.
- ② There's a train from Penn Station to the airport.
- ③ My wife and I will make a delicious lunch for you.
- ④ Actually, that time isn't good for us, so I'll call you later.

第3問 次の英文（問1～問10）の空所に入れるのに最も適当なものを、①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。（配点 各2点）

問1 Kate sings well, and Nancy.

- ① so does ② so is ③ does so ④ is so

問2 Go home before it dark.

- ① get ② will get ③ gets ④ getting

問3 Miho loves Mike his faults.

- ① no less than ② none the less for
③ no more than ④ none the more for

問4 It is about time you to bed.

- ① going ② to going ③ gone ④ went

問5 Would you mind the window?

- ① open ② to open ③ opened ④ opening

問6 Next spring, I in Canada for 10 years.

- ① had lived ② have been lived
③ will have lived ④ will have been lived

問7 Do you know ?

- ① who the next mayor will be ② who will be the next mayor
③ who will the next mayor be ④ the next mayor will be who

問8 That box is the way. Can you please move it?

- ① above ② beyond ③ on ④ in

問9 She practiced hard. , she would have lost the game.

- ① Otherwise ② However ③ Besides ④ Therefore

問10 What has kept Ellen studying abroad?

- ① to ② over ③ from ④ about

英語B【解答】

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|------|--|------|--|
| 受験校 | | 受験番号 | | フリガナ | |
| | | | | 氏名 | |

| |
|-------|
| / 100 |
|-------|

第1問 (配点50点)

| | 問1 | | | | |
|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 解答 | ② | ① | ④ | ③ | ③ |
| 配点 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

| | 問2 | | | | |
|----|----|---|---|---|----|
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 解答 | ① | ④ | ③ | ② | ② |
| 配点 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

| | 問3 | | 問4 | 問5 | 問6 | 問7 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 解答 | ① | ② | ④ | ② | ② | ① |
| 配点 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

| | 問8 | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 解答 | ③ | ④ | ① |
| 配点 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

第2問 (配点30点)

| | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 解答 | ③ | ③ | ④ | ② | ① |
| 配点 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |

第3問 (配点20点)

| | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 解答 | ① | ③ | ② | ④ | ④ |
| 配点 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

| | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 解答 | ③ | ② | ④ | ① | ③ |
| 配点 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |